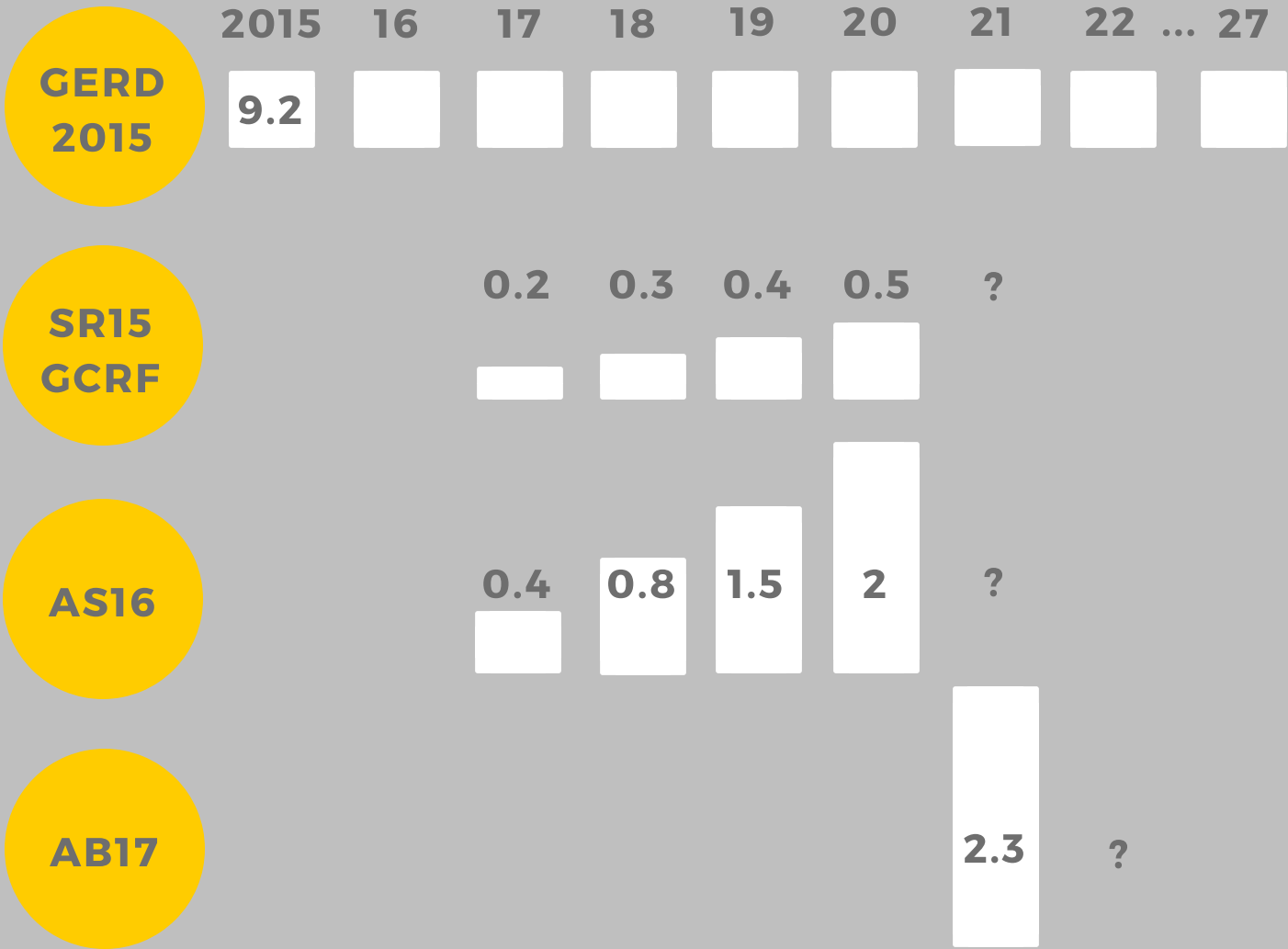


Figures are in £bn and % refer to R&D as a percentage of GDP

Total = total public R&D (all departments)

 actual
  announced
  CaSE target to meet 2.4% by 2027



|       |      |  |  |  |      |      |      |      |
|-------|------|--|--|--|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL | 9.2  |  |  |  | 12   | 12.5 | 13.5 | 15.4 |
| %     | 0.49 |  |  |  | 0.62 | 0.65 | 0.7  | 0.8  |

